



KEY CASES

2025

First quarter



List of cases recommended
by the Jurisconsult and
approved by the Bureau

**European Court of
Human Rights**

Mai 2025



NOTE

A selection of the most important cases dealt with by the Court (also referred to as “key cases”) is made quarterly by the Bureau, upon recommendation by the Jurisconsult (see Title I, Chapters II and III, of the [Rules of Court](#) about their respective roles). This list contains the selection of key cases for 2025.

Cases are listed by reference to the relevant Convention Articles and keywords, then alphabetically by respondent State and by applicant. They are also listed under the importance level “Key cases” in the [HUDOC](#) case-law database.

By default, all references are to Chamber judgments. Grand Chamber cases, whether judgments or decisions, are indicated by “[GC]”. Decisions are indicated by “(dec.)”.

Chamber judgments that are not yet “final” within the meaning of Article 44 of the Convention are marked “(not final)”. In the event that any such judgment is accepted for referral to the Grand Chamber in accordance with Article 43, it will not be included in the present list.

For information on the manner of citing the Court’s case-law, please see [here](#).

Article 44 § 2 – Final judgments

The judgment of a Chamber shall become final

- (a) when the parties declare that they will not request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber; or
- (b) three months after the date of the judgment, if reference of the case to the Grand Chamber has not been requested; or
- (c) when the panel of the Grand Chamber rejects the request to refer under Article 43.

Article 43 – Referral to the Grand Chamber

1. Within a period of three months from the date of the judgment of the Chamber, any party to the case may, in exceptional cases, request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber.
2. A panel of five judges of the Grand Chamber shall accept the request if the case raises a serious question affecting the interpretation or application of the Convention or the Protocols thereto, or a serious issue of general importance.
3. If the panel accepts the request, the Grand Chamber shall decide the case by means of a judgment.

Contents

<u>CASES BY ARTICLE</u>	<u>4</u>
<u>CASES BY RESPONDENT STATE</u>	<u>5</u>
<u>CASES BY APPLICANT</u>	<u>8</u>

Cases by Article

ARTICLE 2

POSITIVE OBLIGATIONS

LIFE

Failure to diligently deal with systematic, decade-long, widespread and large-scale pollution phenomenon in the Campania region (“Terra dei Fuochi”) and to take all steps required to protect the applicants’ lives: *violation*

***Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy*, nos. 51567/14 et al.,
30 January 2025 (not final)**

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

ARTICLE 3

EXPULSION

Turkish applicant’s allegations of “pushback” from Evros region in Greece to Türkiye found sufficiently convincing and beyond reasonable doubt in context of established systematic practice of “pushbacks”: *violation*

***A.R.E. v. Greece*, no 15783/21, 7 January 2025 (not final)**

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

Afghan applicant (unaccompanied minor) who failed to provide prima facie evidence of presence in Greece and “pushback” to Türkiye from island of Samos in context of established systematic practice of “pushbacks”: *inadmissible*

***G.R.J. v. Greece* (dec.), no. 15067/21, 7 January 2025**

[Decision](#) | [Legal summary](#)

ARTICLE 6

Article 6 § 1 (civil)

FAIR HEARING

Disciplinary proceedings against a public official resulting in his dismissal after being allegedly incited by an undercover State agent to accept a bribe as part of a professional integrity test: *violation*

***Cavca v. the Republic of Moldova*, no. 21766/22, 9 January 2025**

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

ARTICLE 34

VICTIM

LOCUS STANDI

Victim status of individual applicants and standing (*locus standi*) of applicant associations to act on behalf of their members in respect of dangers to health stemming from exposure to the *Terra dei Fuochi* pollution: *inadmissible in respect of applicant associations and individual applicants not living in the officially listed affected municipalities*

***Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy*, nos. 51567/14 et al., 30 January 2025 (not final)**

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

ARTICLE 46

GENERAL MEASURES (PILOT JUDGMENT)

Respondent State to take general measures to address the *Terra dei Fuochi* pollution problem within two years from the judgment's finality

***Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy*, nos. 51567/14 et al., 30 January 2025 (not final)**

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

ARTICLE 1 OF PROTOCOLE 1

Article 1 § 1

PEACEFUL ENJOYMENT OF POSSESSIONS

Annulment of contracts between private companies and the State for the purchase of COVID 19 tests and restitution by the companies of a substantial part of the sum received as being overpaid by the State: *no violation*

***UAB Profarma and UAB Bona Diagnosis v. Lithuania*, nos 46264/22 and 50184/22, 7 January 2025**

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

Cases by respondent State

ITALY

Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy,
nos. 51567/14 et al., 30 January 2025
(not final)

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

LITHUANIA

*UAB Profarma and UAB Bona Diagnosis
v. Lithuania*, nos. 46264/22 and 50184/22,
7 January 2025

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

GREECE

A.R.E. v. Greece, no. 15783/21, 7 January 2025
(not final)

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

G.R.J. v. Greece (dec.), no. 15067/21,
7 January 2025

[Decision](#) | [Legal summary](#)

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Cavca v. the Republic of Moldova,
no. 21766/22, 9 January 2025

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

Cases by applicant

A

A.R.E. v. Greece, no 15783/21, 7 January 2025
(not final)

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

G

G.R.J. v. Greece (dec.), no. 15067/21,
7 January 2025

[Decision](#) | [Legal summary](#)

C

Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy,
nos. 51567/14 et al., 30 January 2025
(not final)

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

U

*UAB Profarma and UAB Bona Diagnosis
v. Lithuania*, nos 46264/22 and 50184/22,
7 January 2025

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)

Cavca v. the Republic of Moldova,
no. 21766/22, 9 January 2025

[Judgment](#) | [Legal summary](#)