

KEY CASES

2025



List of cases recommended
by the Jurisconsult and
approved by the Bureau

**European Court of
Human Rights**

May 2026



NOTE

A selection of the most important cases dealt with by the Court (also referred to as “key cases”) is made quarterly by the Bureau, upon recommendation by the Jurisconsult (see Title I, Chapters II and III, of the [Rules of Court](#) about their respective roles). This list contains the selection of key cases for 2025.

Cases are listed by reference to the relevant Convention Articles and keywords, then alphabetically by respondent State and by applicant. They are also listed under the importance level “Key cases” in the [HUDOC](#) case-law database.

By default, all references are to Chamber judgments. Grand Chamber cases, whether judgments or decisions, are indicated by “[GC]”. Decisions are indicated by “(dec.)”.

Chamber judgments that are not yet “final” within the meaning of Article 44 of the Convention are marked “(not final)”. In the event that any such judgment is accepted for referral to the Grand Chamber in accordance with Article 43, it will not be included in the present list.

For information on the manner of citing the Court’s case-law, please see [here](#).

Article 44 § 2 – Final judgments

The judgment of a Chamber shall become final

- (a) when the parties declare that they will not request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber; or
- (b) three months after the date of the judgment, if reference of the case to the Grand Chamber has not been requested; or
- (c) when the panel of the Grand Chamber rejects the request to refer under Article 43.

Article 43 – Referral to the Grand Chamber

1. Within a period of three months from the date of the judgment of the Chamber, any party to the case may, in exceptional cases, request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber.
2. A panel of five judges of the Grand Chamber shall accept the request if the case raises a serious question affecting the interpretation or application of the Convention or the Protocols thereto, or a serious issue of general importance.
3. If the panel accepts the request, the Grand Chamber shall decide the case by means of a judgment.

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Cases by Article

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JURISDICTION OF STATES

Confinement of Tunisian national on board Italian cruise ship responsible for returning him to Tunis following refusal-of-entry order issued by Italian authorities: *jurisdiction and responsibility of respondent State*

***Mansouri v. Italy (dec.)* [GC], no. 63386/16, 29 April 2025**

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Respondent State's jurisdiction over areas in eastern Ukraine under separatist control and areas under control of Russian armed forces after 2022 invasion; for complaints concerning military attacks by separatists or the Russian armed forces on Ukrainian territory; for its authorities' actions in Russian sovereign territory

***Ukraine and the Netherlands v. Russia* [GC], nos. 43800/14 et al., 9 July 2025**

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Applicant's civil-law appeal to Federal Supreme Court against Court of Arbitration for Sport's award created a jurisdictional link with Switzerland with regard to Article 6 of the Convention

***Semenya v. Switzerland* [GC], no. 10934/21, 10 July 2025**

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Lack of jurisdiction for alleged ill-treatment of Iraqi nationals in 2004 by Danish soldiers who were part of the UN-authorized multinational military force in Iraq, after its sovereignty was transferred to the interim government, during a search and arrest operation

***Abdulaal Naser and Others v. Denmark*, no. 46571/22, 21 October 2025**

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RESPONSIBILITY OF STATES

Confinement of Tunisian national on board Italian cruise ship responsible for returning him to Tunis following refusal-of-entry order issued by Italian authorities: *jurisdiction and responsibility of respondent State*

***Mansouri v. Italy (dec.)* [GC], no. 63386/16, 29 April 2025**

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Respondent State's jurisdiction over areas in eastern Ukraine under separatist control and areas under control of Russian armed forces after 2022 invasion; for complaints concerning military attacks by separatists or the Russian armed forces on Ukrainian territory; for its authorities' actions in Russian sovereign territory

***Ukraine and the Netherlands v. Russia* [GC], nos. 43800/14 et al., 9 July 2025**

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ARTICLE 2

POSITIVE OBLIGATIONS

LIFE

Failure to diligently deal with systematic, decade-long, widespread and large-scale pollution phenomenon in the Campania region ("Terra dei Fuochi") and to take all steps required to protect the applicants' lives: *violation*

***Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy*, nos. 51567/14 et al., 30 January 2025**

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ARTICLE 3

TORTURE

Lack of jurisdiction for alleged ill-treatment of Iraqi nationals in 2004 by Danish soldiers who were part of the UN-authorized multinational military force in Iraq, after its sovereignty was transferred to the interim government, during a search and arrest operation: *Article 3 (substantive) incompatible ratione personae*

***Abdulaal Naser and Others v. Denmark*, no. 46571/22, 21 October 2025**

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INHUMAN TREATMENT

DEGRADING TREATMENT

Conditions of Tunisian national's seven-day return voyage to Tunis on board Italian cruise ship following refusal-of-entry order issued by Italian border police: *inadmissible*

***Mansouri v. Italy (dec.)* [GC], no. 63386/16, 29 April 2025**

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Lack of jurisdiction for alleged ill-treatment of Iraqi nationals in 2004 by Danish soldiers who were part of the UN-authorized multinational military force in Iraq, after its sovereignty was transferred to the interim government, during a search and arrest operation: *Article 3 (substantive) incompatible ratione personae*

***Abdulaal Naser and Others v. Denmark*, no. 46571/22,
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Deficient legal framework and application regarding the use of kinetic impact projectiles by the police to disperse a demonstration before the Parliament building: *violation*

***Tsaava and Others v. Georgia* [GC], nos. 13186/20 et al.,
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EFFECTIVE INVESTIGATION

Investigative and prosecutorial authorities' response to rape allegations fell short of the State's positive obligation to apply relevant criminal provisions in practice through effective investigation and prosecution: *violation*

***X v. Cyprus*, no. 40733/22, 27 February 2025**

EXPULSION

Turkish applicant's allegations of "pushback" to Türkiye from Evros region in Greece found sufficiently convincing and beyond reasonable doubt in context of established systematic practice of "pushbacks": *violation*

***A.R.E. v. Greece*, no 15783/21, 7 January 2025**

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Afghan applicant (unaccompanied minor) who failed to provide prima facie evidence of presence in Greece and “pushback” to Türkiye from island of Samos in context of established systematic practice of “pushbacks”: *inadmissible*

G.R.J. v. Greece (dec.), no. 15067/21, 7 January 2025

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POSITIVE OBLIGATIONS

Investigative and prosecutorial authorities’ response to rape allegations fell short of the State’s positive obligation to apply relevant criminal provisions in practice through effective investigation and prosecution: *violation*

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Failure by respondent State to apply, in practice, a criminal-law system capable of punishing non-consensual sex acts against minors: *violation*

L. and Others v. France, nos. 46949/21 et al., 24 April 2025

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ARTICLE 6

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Lack of impartiality guarantee in disciplinary proceedings by the President of the Court of Cassation against a prosecutor, after she had conducted the preliminary disciplinary investigation and examined the prosecutor’s recusal request against her: *violation*

Tsatani v. Greece, no. 42514/16, 14 October 2025

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CIVIL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS

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Semenya v. Switzerland [GC], no. 10934/21, 10 July 2025

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FAIR HEARING

Disciplinary proceedings against a public official resulting in his dismissal after being allegedly incited by an undercover State agent to accept a bribe as part of a professional integrity test: *violation*

***Cavca v. the Republic of Moldova*, no. 21766/22, 9 January 2025**

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Failure by Federal Supreme Court to conduct particularly rigorous examination of award by Court of Arbitration for Sport, rejecting complaint from professional athlete with differences of sex development concerning non-State regulations requiring her to lower her natural testosterone level in order to compete in women's category in international competitions: *violation*

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Applicant's conviction following explicitly sexual conversations with an undercover police officer purporting to be a 12-year-old girl in an online chatroom: *no violation*

***Helme v. Estonia*, no. 3023/22, 7 October 2025**

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IMPARTIAL TRIBUNAL

Lack of impartiality guarantee in disciplinary proceedings by the President of the Court of Cassation against a prosecutor, after she had conducted the preliminary disciplinary investigation and examined the prosecutor's recusal request against her: *violation*

***Tsatani v. Greece*, no. 42514/16, 14 October 2025**

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ARTICLE 8

POSITIVE OBLIGATIONS

Investigative and prosecutorial authorities' response to rape allegations fell short of the State's positive obligation to apply relevant criminal provisions in practice through effective investigation and prosecution: *violation*

***X v. Cyprus*, no. 40733/22, 27 February 2025**

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Use of parliamentary privilege by a Member of Parliament to disclose on the floor of the House the applicant's identity subject to an interim privacy injunction pending trial: *no violation*

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Failure by respondent State to apply, in practice, a criminal-law system capable of punishing non-consensual sex acts against minors: *violation*

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Procedural obligation to conduct an adequate, timely and comprehensive environmental impact assessment in good faith, based on the best available science during the licensing process of petroleum exploration: *no violation*

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RESPECT FOR FAMILY LIFE

Procedural obligation to conduct an adequate, timely and comprehensive environmental impact assessment in good faith, based on the best available science during the licensing process of petroleum exploration: *no violation*

***Greenpeace Nordic and Others v. Norway*, no. 34068/21, 28 October 2025**

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RESPECT FOR CORRESPONDENCE

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Unjustified and disproportionate use of force by the police against journalists during the dispersal of a demonstration before the Parliament building: *violation*

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***Ukraine and the Netherlands v. Russia* [GC], nos. 43800/14 et al., 9 July 2025**

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Mansouri v. Italy (dec.) [GC], no. 63386/16, 29 April 2025

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Highly reproachable conduct on the applicant's part in the Grand Chamber proceedings: *preliminary objection upheld*

***Kovačević v. Bosnia and Herzegovina* [GC], no. 43651/22,
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***Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy*, nos. 51567/14 et al.,
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***Ukraine and the Netherlands v. Russia* [GC], nos. 43800/14 et al.,
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Article 1 § 1

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ARTICLE 3 OF PROTOCOL 1

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Early termination of applicant's mandate as member of parliament ordered by his political party following his withdrawal from its parliamentary faction: *violation*

Tomenko v. Ukraine, no. 79340/16, 10 July 2025

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Alleged failure to investigate credible allegations of, and provide an effective legal framework to protect the electorate from, hostile interference by Russia in democratic elections in the United Kingdom: *no violation*

Bradshaw and Others v. the United Kingdom, no. 15653/22, 22 July 2025

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Early termination of applicant's mandate as member of parliament ordered by his political party following his withdrawal from its parliamentary faction: *violation*

Tomenko v. Ukraine, no. 79340/16, 10 July 2025

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Electoral decisions annulling the applicant's declaration as an elected Member of Parliament on three occasions after his appointment as the first runner-up to a seat that was renounced before the start of the parliamentary term: *violation*

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