

KEY CASES 2025

January - June 2025





List of cases recommended by the Jurisconsult and approved by the Bureau **European Court of Human Rights**

November 2025





NOTE

A selection of the most important cases dealt with by the Court (also referred to as "key cases") is made quarterly by the Bureau, upon recommendation by the Jurisconsult (see Title I, Chapters II and III, of the Rules of Court about their respective roles). This list contains the selection of key cases for 2025.

Cases are listed by reference to the relevant Convention Articles and keywords, then alphabetically by respondent State and by applicant. They are also listed under the importance level "Key cases" in the HUDOC case-law database.

By default, all references are to Chamber judgments. Grand Chamber cases, whether judgments or decisions, are indicated by "[GC]". Decisions are indicated by "(dec.)".

Chamber judgments that are not yet "final" within the meaning of Article 44 of the Convention are marked "(not final)". In the event that any such judgment is accepted for referral to the Grand Chamber in accordance with Article 43, it will not be included in the present list.

For information on the manner of citing the Court's case-law, please see here.

Article 44 § 2 – Final judgments

The judgment of a Chamber shall become final

- (a) when the parties declare that they will not request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber; or
- (b) three months after the date of the judgment, if reference of the case to the Grand Chamber has not been requested; or
- (c) when the panel of the Grand Chamber rejects the request to refer under Article 43.

Article 43 – Referral to the Grand Chamber

- Within a period of three months from the date of the judgment of the Chamber, any party to the case may, in exceptional cases, request that the case be referred to the Grand Chamber.
- 2. A panel of five judges of the Grand Chamber shall accept the request if the case raises a serious question affecting the interpretation or application of the Convention or the Protocols thereto, or a serious issue of general importance.
- 3. If the panel accepts the request, the Grand Chamber shall decide the case by means of a judgment.

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Mansouri v. Italy (dec.) [GC], no. 63386/16, 29 April 2025

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Failure to diligently deal with systematic, decade-long, widespread and large-scale pollution phenomenon in the Campania region ("Terra dei Fuochi") and to take all steps required to protect the applicants' lives: *violation*

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X v. Cyprus, no. 40733/22, 27 February 2025

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L. and Others v. France, nos. 46949/21 et al., 24 April 2025

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A.R.E. v. Greece, no 15783/21, 7 January 2025

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Cavca v. the Republic of Moldova, no. 21766/22, 9 January 2025

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POSITIVE OBLIGATIONS

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Use of parliamentary privilege by a Member of Parliament to disclose on the floor of the House the applicant's identity subject to an interim privacy injunction pending trial: *no violation*

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Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy, nos. 51567/14 et al., 30 January 2025

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Mansouri v. Italy (dec.) [GC], no. 63386/16, 29 April 2025

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Cannavacciuolo and Others v. Italy, nos. 51567/14 et al., 30 January 2025

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Article 1 § 1

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UAB Profarma and UAB Bona Diagnosis v. Lithuania, nos. 46264/22 and 50184/22, 7 January 2025

Cases by respondent State

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FRANCE

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GREECE

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REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

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UNITED KINGDOM

Green v. the United Kingdom, no. 22077/19, 8 April 2025

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